Economies and Governments Study Guide 6th Grade

The following guide is meant to walk you through what you have learned and to allow you to organize your notes and thoughts in a clearer way to prepare for the upcoming test. If you have any questions, never hesitate to ask.

Economic systems

You will need to know the four factors of production:

1.
2.
3.
4.
You will need to know the three basic economic questions:

1.

2.

3.

Traditional System Economy:

- 1. In this economy how are jobs decided?
- 2. What happened to this system if someone decides to not do their job?

Command System Economy:

- 1. In this system, who decides the three economic questions and controls the factors of production?
- 2. In a command e anomy can you start your own business?

3. Explain what a quota and shortage are.

Market System Economy:

- 1. Who controls the factors of production in this economy?
- 2. Define supply and demand.

- 3. Look at the attached sheet for questions on a Supply and Demand graph.
- 4. What determines price specifically in this system?

Mixed System Economy:

Define in your own words this system.

Government Systems

1. What is the purpose of a government in your own words?

2. Explain the difference between an autocracy and a democracy.

3. What are the two types of autocracies? Explain each.

- 1.
- 2.

4. What is the difference between a direct democracy and a representative democracy? Can these two systems coexist with one another?

5. An oligarchy is the rule by many. Is this statement true? If not why is that the case?

6. What form of government can exist with any other? Explain that government in your own words.

7. What is the lack of a government called?

8.In a divine monarchy where does the king receive his power?

9. In a constitutional monarchy, who has the majority control when it comes to making laws?

10. What is a totalitarian state in your own words?